

# **Complaints and Conduct Committee**

Public Rolling Action Log

| Action<br>No          | Action  | Action<br>Owner   | Status | Expected<br>Date of<br>Completion | Actual Date of<br>Closure | Update/Comments  |  |  |  |
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| MEETING HE            | MEETING HELD 27 FEBRUARY 2024   |   |        |                                   |                           |  |  |  |  |
| 20242702<br>-CCC-001: | <b>PS Performance Report:</b> Progress a joint deep dive between Complaints & Conduct and People Committee in respect of analysis of any disproportionality by protected characteristic within recruitment and selection checks (including vetting).                        | Chief<br>Superintendent<br>Helen<br>Harrison/SPA<br>Officials | OPEN   | September/<br>November<br>2024    |                           | <b>06.06.2024</b> : SPA Governance Support are<br>currently engaging with members of both<br>committees in order to progress this<br>action. It is hoped that this deep dive will<br>take place before October 2024.<br><b>Propose Ongoing.</b>  |  |  |  |
| 20242702<br>-CCC-002: | <b>PS Performance Report:</b> PS to<br>consider the approach to<br>understanding complainant satisfaction<br>(aside from proportion who seek a<br>review), including exploration of<br>practice elsewhere, with a view to<br>discussing as part of the future deep<br>dive. | Chief<br>Superintendent<br>Helen<br>Harrison/SPA<br>Officials | OPEN   | September/<br>November<br>2024    |                           | <ul> <li>06.06.2024:</li> <li>Police Scotland issues a monthly<br/>User Satisfaction Survey (USS) (based on<br/>cases closed within the calendar month) to<br/>measure and improve people's experience<br/>of engaging with the complaints process.<br/>This includes upheld and not upheld<br/>complaints.</li> <li>Engagement with communities who<br/>have complained about the police allows<br/>Police Scotland the opportunity to gather<br/>and utilise their insights to continuously<br/>learn and improve our complaints process.</li> </ul> |  |  |  |

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|              |        |                 |        | Completion                        |                           | <ul> <li>Where a phone number is<br/>available, invites are issued via SMS for<br/>complainers to complete an online survey.</li> <li>It is completely anonymous and we<br/>cannot track results back to individual<br/>cases.</li> <li>The results along with other public<br/>confidence and user experience survey<br/>insights are considered each month at the<br/>Strategic Leadership Board for executive<br/>oversight and action.</li> <li>A bespoke question set is used<br/>during the survey as below (Please note<br/>that Q1 relating to Coronavirus is no longer<br/>used but has been included for<br/>transparency.)</li> <li>Main questions<br/>SQ1 - Are you happy to take part in the<br/>survey?</li> <li>SQ2 - What was your age on your last<br/>birthday?</li> <li>Q1 - Was the complaint you reported<br/>related to Coronavirus (COVID-19)?<br/>(Historical)</li> <li>Q2 - Thinking about your experience, how<br/>easy or difficult was it to make a complaint<br/>about the police?</li> <li>Q2.1 - Please explain why you found it</li> </ul> |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | difficult.<br>Q3 - During the initial contact with the<br>Professional Standards Department, how<br>satisfied are you with the way you were<br>treated?<br>Q4 - Did you feel staff properly understood<br>your complaint?  |

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|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | Q4.1 - Can you explain why you felt this<br>way?<br>Q5 - Do you feel that the Professional<br>Standards Department provided an<br>appropriate response to the complaint you<br>reported?<br>Q6 - Do you feel you were adequately<br>informed about the progress made with<br>your complaint?   |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | Q7 - How satisfied are you with the way<br>you were treated by the officers who dealt<br>with your complaint?<br>Q8 - Based on your overall experience,<br>how satisfied are you with the response<br>you received from the Professional<br>Standards Department about your<br>complaint?<br>Q9 - Were you made aware, if you were<br>dissatisfied, you could refer the handling of<br>your complaint to the Police Investigations<br>and Review Commissioner (PIRC)?<br>Q10 - Is there anything else about your<br>experience with Police Scotland's<br>complaints process that you feel it would<br>be important for us to know?<br>Q18 - Finally, Police Scotland may be<br>interested in conducting further research to<br>explore themes in this survey in more<br>detail. Would you be willing to be re-<br>contacted sometime in the next 18 to 24<br>months for this type of follow-up research? |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | A summary of the feedback is shared with<br>all complaint handlers to highlight good<br>practice and promote opportunities for<br>learning. If there are any emerging  |

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|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | themes or training issues identified in the<br>feedback then those are addressed.<br>On average, Police Scotland generates<br>approximately 300-400 surveys each<br>month and the response rate is around<br>20%. From a wellbeing perspective, it<br>should be noted that surveys are not<br>issued to those who have required<br>additional support through the complaints<br>process or those whose complaint has<br>arisen from particularly traumatic or<br>sensitive circumstances.<br>Police Scotland continually benchmarks to<br>improve processes and, to ensure this<br>particular process remains effective, the<br>following constabularies were contacted to<br>compare and contrast:<br>West Midlands<br>West Yorkshire<br>Greater Manchester<br>Cleveland<br>Hampshire<br>Lancashire<br>PSNI<br>Benchmarking suggests that some Forces<br>do not issue USS (some have scaled back<br>due to resourcing challenges) and some<br>send out a USS to victims only (however<br>responses are not anonymous). Negative<br>feedback tends to focus on lack of updates,<br>non-attendance (dealt with over the<br>phone) and timelines. Those reporting |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | extreme dissatisfaction or requesting a call back are re-contacted and where  |

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|                       |  |   |        |                                   |                           | appropriate preventative action is considered by PSD.  |
| 20242702<br>-CCC-003: | <b>PS Performance Report:</b> Ensure<br>future public reports outline what is<br>considered a reasonable timescale for<br>complaint closure and planned<br>improvement actions (and associated<br>timescales) to reach that position for<br>majority of cases (with scope for this to<br>additionally be discussed at future deep<br>dive). Within the same report, provide<br>a breakdown of cases which are taking<br>longer to deal with, illustrating some of<br>the complexities involved via a dip<br>sample of individual cases. Finally,<br>outline action to benchmark complaint<br>handling resources and timescales,<br>including examination of resources<br>against demand. | Chief<br>Superintendent<br>Helen Harrison | OPEN   | 6.6.24                            |                           | <ul> <li><b>06.06.2024:</b> Paper to be presented under agenda item 11 for discussion which will inform future public reporting.</li> <li><b>Propose Ongoing.</b></li> </ul> |
| 20242702<br>-CCC-004: | <b>PS Performance Report:</b> To support<br>discharge of Angiolini review<br>recommendations, ensure that future<br>public reports provide high-level<br>explanation for closed complaints<br>which took longer than 56 days; and<br>introduce reporting in private on any<br>ongoing individual cases which are<br>taking longer than 12 months to<br>complete, with explanation of reason<br>for the delay.  | Chief<br>Superintendent<br>Helen Harrison | OPEN   | 6.6.24                            |                           | <ul> <li>06.06.2024: Paper to be presented under agenda item 11 for discussion which will inform future public reporting.</li> <li>Propose Ongoing.</li> </ul>               |
| 20242702<br>-CCC-005: | <b>Professionalism and Preventions:</b><br>Introduce annual reporting in this<br>regard, considering potential inclusion<br>of breakdown in respect of the range of  | Chief<br>Superintendent<br>Helen Harrison | OPEN   | 6.6.24                            |                           | <ul><li>06.06.2024: Paper to be presented under agenda Item 6.</li><li>Propose to close.</li></ul>   |

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|                       | cases (recognising balance of public/private reporting).  |   |         |                                   |                           |   |
| 20242702<br>-CCC-006: | HMICS Assurance Review of<br>Vetting – Action Plan: Present action<br>plan (including timescales) to<br>Committee following HMICS sign-off.                                 | Chief<br>Superintendent<br>Helen Harrison | OPEN    | 6.6.24                            |                           | <ul><li>06.06.2024: Paper and Improvement plan to presented under agenda item 7.</li><li>Propose to close.</li></ul>  |
| 20242702<br>-CCC-007: | <b>Work Plan:</b> Ensure that the work plan is reviewed and populated for 2024/25 from an assurance perspective.  | PS/PIRC/SPA                               | OPEN    | 6.6.24                            |                           | <ul> <li>28.05.24: There were no updates provided to the work plan. This will continue to be circulated and requested with all future action logs.</li> <li>Propose to close.</li> </ul>  |
| MEETING HE            | LD 14 NOVEMBER 2023   |   |         |                                   |                           |   |
| 20231411<br>-CCC-001: | <b>PS Performance:</b> Explore what the increased demand against the static or reduced workforce would mean from a risk based perspective in terms of achieving objectives. | DCC Alan Speirs                           | ONGOING | <del>27-02-23</del><br>6-6-24     |                           | <ul> <li>27.02.24: The Police Scotland quarterly report and standalone papers presented to the Committee for Q3 documents the significant increased demand across the department, not just in relation to complaints and conduct matters but also across a number of key areas (some of which are highlighted below), in addition to important ongoing scrutiny from HMICS, the PIRC and SPA to ensure processes and procedures are robust, fair and fit for purpose across an ever changing and demanding landscape:</li> <li>The Historic Data Wash.</li> <li>Sexual and Domestic misconduct case reviews.</li> </ul> |

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|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | <ul> <li>82 cases identified for review and<br/>risk mitigation by ACU following the HMICS<br/>review of Vetting in March 2023.</li> <li>Increasing number of Gold Groups         <ul> <li>leadership and actions as well as<br/>participation and work stream leads across<br/>Policing Together, VAWG and numerous<br/>SETM Governance Groups.</li> <li>Key preventions activity- proactive</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | <ul> <li>work must continue to maintain our progress to reassure the workforce, staff associations, partners etc and to encourage reporting of behaviours which fall short of our values and standards.</li> <li>Enhanced scrutiny and governance from PIRC (increasing their capacity and analytical capability) and SPA Complaints and Conduct Committee as well as press articles and FOI requests outlining / ascertaining statistics around complaint handling times and backlogs.</li> <li>The use of Post Incident Procedures processes to balance the requirement for independent investigation of the death or serious injury of an individual either in custody or following police contact against the welfare of those</li> </ul> |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | <ul> <li>officers/staff involved brings additional resource requirements.</li> <li>Force budgetary constraints and pressures resulting in revised operating models / capability across the broader organisation are likely to present further increased demand across complaints and conduct arenas.</li> </ul>   |

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|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | Whilst additional resource was transferred<br>into PSD to support the launch of the new<br>PSD National Model in April 2021, there<br>has been unprecedented demand on PSDs<br>across the UK could not have been<br>reasonably predicted.<br>Internally, Police Scotland's PSD has<br>realigned existing resource to create<br>national criminal and non criminal topms |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | national criminal and non-criminal teams,<br>chereby enhancing national consistency<br>and creating expertise in these complex<br>areas. More robust assessment, triage and<br>supervisory processes are now in place and<br>delivery of national joint training with PIRC<br>continues to improve standards and<br>promote efficiencies.                               |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | Whilst recent initiatives of increasing<br>secondments into PSD to assist with<br>demand and creating efficiencies in<br>complaint handling by enhancing joint work<br>with PIRC and SPA will provide some<br>improvement, work is underway to<br>establish longer term solutions to address<br>demand and to positively impact on public<br>trust and confidence.      |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | <b>06.06.2024:</b> Paper to be presented under agenda item 11 for discussion which will inform future public reporting.   |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | Propose ongoing.  |

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| 20231411<br>-CCC-002: | <b>PS Performance:</b> Inform the committee on PSD targets and acceptable timelines to allow members to hold Police Scotland to account and to allow outstanding recommendations to be discharged. | DCC Alan Speirs | ONGOING | <del>27-02-23</del><br>6-6-24     |                           | <ul> <li>27.02.24: PSD continues to strive to meet the 56 day timescales for dealing with complaints however, as detailed within the quarterly report, compliance is regrettably low. Whilst complainers are updated every 28 days in accordance with the PIRC Statutory Guidance, there is a significant backlog of complaints which, following assessment and triage, await allocation to an Investigating Officer. Whilst this can be due to a number of factors including a rise in the number of complaints, complexity and seriousness of complaints, resourcing continues to be a significant factor as detailed in action 001. PSD has robust triage, assessment and supervisory processes in place to ensure matters are allocated on the basis of those areas presenting the most threat, risk and harm.</li> <li>06.06.2024: Paper to be presented under agenda item 11 for discussion which will inform future public reporting.</li> <li>Propose Ongoing.</li> </ul> |
| 20231411<br>-CCC-003: | <b>PIRC Quarterly Report:</b> Give consideration to more dialogue, perhaps as part of a development session, on non-deserving and low level complaints and how they are pitched.                   | DCC Alan Speirs | ONGOING | <del>27-02-23</del><br>6-6-24     |                           | <ul> <li>27.02.24: PSD / PIRC liaison event held to discuss ongoing work &amp; shared thinking.</li> <li>Work is ongoing to identify a suitable date to discuss learning with Committee Members.</li> <li>Awaiting an update from PS.</li> </ul>  |

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| 20231411<br>-CCC-007: | Police Scotland Professional<br>Boundaries – 6 Monthly Update on<br>Recommendations: Produce a high<br>level summary for members in relation<br>to Professional Boundaries, noting<br>timescales. This report should be made<br>available for the public in order to<br>address transparency and public<br>assurance. | DCC Alan Speirs                             | ONGOING | <del>27-02-23</del><br>6-6-24                        |                           | <ul> <li>27.02.24: Professionalism &amp; Preventions paper provided for the public Committee includes Professional Boundaries matters.</li> <li>27.02.24: Members did not feel it appropriate to close this action. Helen Harrison committed to bringing a report to the next committee outlining timescales and focusing in on work being done in terms of domestic case review, this will an opportunity to focus in on some of the work that is happening.</li> <li>06.06.2024: Paper to be presented under agenda item 6.</li> <li>Propose to close.</li> </ul>                                 |
| MEETING HE            | LD 22 AUGUST 2023   |   |         |  |                           |   |
| 20232208<br>-CCC-005: | Police Scotland Performance<br>Report: Work with SPA officers to<br>reach an agreed dataset that will<br>enable the SPA to discharge<br>outstanding Review recommendations.<br>If this information cannot be provided<br>to next committee, provide firm<br>commitment on when it is likely to be<br>provided.        | T/ACC Stuart<br>Houston/ DCC Alan<br>Speirs | ONGOING | <del>14-11-23</del><br><del>27-02-23</del><br>6-6-24 |                           | <ul> <li>14.11.23: Since the last Committee,<br/>meetings have taken place with Police<br/>Scotland and SPA to fully understand the<br/>detail required by the Committee to enable<br/>discharge of recommendation 4 of the<br/>Dame Elish Review. Additional data has<br/>been included within this quarterly report<br/>and submitted for consideration and<br/>feedback from the Committee.</li> <li>14.11.23: Members requested that this<br/>action remains open until further clarity is<br/>gained around the required standard<br/>before recommendations can be<br/>discharged.</li> </ul> |

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|                       |  |   |         |  |                           | <ul> <li>27.02.24: Further detail has been provided within the Q3 Performance Report for this Committee and Members review.</li> <li>06.06.2024: Further detail has been provided within the Q4 Performance Report for this Committee and Members review.</li> <li>Propose to close.</li> </ul>   |
| 20232208<br>-CCC-006: | <b>PIRC Report:</b> Draw out operational improvements within the performance report to show concrete evidence of learning from complaints. | T/ACC Stuart<br>Houston/ DCC Alan<br>Speirs | ONGOING | <del>14-11-23</del><br><del>27-02-23</del><br>6-6-24 |                           | <ul> <li>14.11.23: Police Scotland continues to provide an overview of learning within the quarterly report however this is further supplemented with an additional report on Organisational Learning for consideration as part of the agenda.</li> <li>27.02.24: In addition to highlighting formal learning from PIRC investigations, or CHRs, Police Scotland have evidenced examples within the Organisational Learning section of the report of selfanalytical actions taken to reduce repeat complaints and improve public confidence in making complaints.</li> <li>06.06.2024: Examples of learning and operational analysis of upheld complaints are now included within each performance report.</li> </ul> |

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| 20230106<br>-CCC-002 | Police Scotland Performance<br>Report: Give consideration to an<br>informal session on around Irregularity<br>in Procedure and Quality of Services.<br>Consider including a discussion<br>document which could be linked into<br>dip sampling and the PIRC Audit in<br>order to bring all together as a<br>package. | DCC Alan Speirs | ONGOING | <del>22-08-23</del><br><del>14-11-23</del><br><del>27-02-23</del><br>6-6-24 |                           | <ul> <li>11.08.23: PSD are engaging with SPA<br/>Complaints team to confirm date prior to<br/>November meeting and agree<br/>format/information required at session.</li> <li>22.08.23: See update for action<br/>20230106-CCC-001</li> <li>14.11.23: Additional information provided<br/>within the Quarterly Performance Report,<br/>dialogue undertaken with SPA &amp; update<br/>awaited in respect of date for information<br/>session.</li> <li>27.02.24: PSD / PIRC liaison event held to<br/>discuss ongoing work &amp; shared thinking.<br/>Work is ongoing to identify a suitable date<br/>to discuss learning with Committee<br/>Members.</li> <li>30.05.24: An update will be provided at<br/>the committee.</li> <li>Propose Ongoing.</li> </ul> |
| 20230106<br>-CCC-005 | Police Scotland Performance<br>Report: Give consideration to how<br>diversity information can be drawn<br>on for both officers and complainers<br>in the absence of a system update.  | DCC Alan Speirs | ONGOING | <del>22-08-23</del><br><del>14-11-23</del><br><del>27-02-23</del><br>6-6-24 |                           | <b>11.08.23:</b> Currently detailed reporting on<br>this information is not available, the<br>forthcoming upgrades to PSD database will<br>enable fuller recording, analysis and<br>reporting of this information (estimated to<br>be in place by October 2023). However,<br>currently PSD monitor Discriminatory<br>complaints about the police, to identify any<br>emerging trends/concerns impacting<br>specific communities or protected groups.  |

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|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | <b>22.08.23:</b> Members noted comments<br>made by the previous Chief Constable and<br>asked that at least some diversity<br>information is included within public<br>reporting for the November committee. It<br>was also noted that diversity data was<br>previously recorded within the report and<br>asked that it was reinstated. The Chair<br>aske for a clear commitment that once  |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | <ul> <li>technology goes live that members are provided with an update on when that data will become visible.</li> <li><b>14.11.23:</b> Previously reported data on Discriminatory Behaviour allegations has been reinstated into the Police Scotland quarterly report at Chart 5 p.8.</li> <li>Work continues with the commercial supplier of the PSD Database and Police Scotland ICT to develop and test the upgraded functionality of the system to enable greater reporting in this area. Daily meetings are in place to expedite this work in the hope that this will be in place by the next Committee in February 2023.</li> </ul> |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | <b>27.02.24:</b> Extensive work has continued since the last Committee to ensure the upgrade to version 4 of Centurion is on track for installation by 29 February 2024. This will introduce the ability for Police Scotland to capture the sex, ethnicity and any disability of complainers. Work will thereafter progress to upgrade centurion to version 7 throughout the next financial  |

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|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | year to bring in additional diversity data<br>recording capability for complainers aligned<br>to the data captured in the Scottish<br>Census.  |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | <b>06.06.2024:</b> Version 4.4 of the Centurion database has now been delivered and allows PS to capture, if volunteered, complainer sex, ethnicity and any  |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | disability. Work has now commenced to<br>upgrade Centurion to version 7 throughout<br>this financial year to bring in additional<br>diversity data recording capability for<br>complainers aligned to the data captured in<br>the Scottish Census. |
|              |        |                 |        |                                   |                           | Propose to close.  |